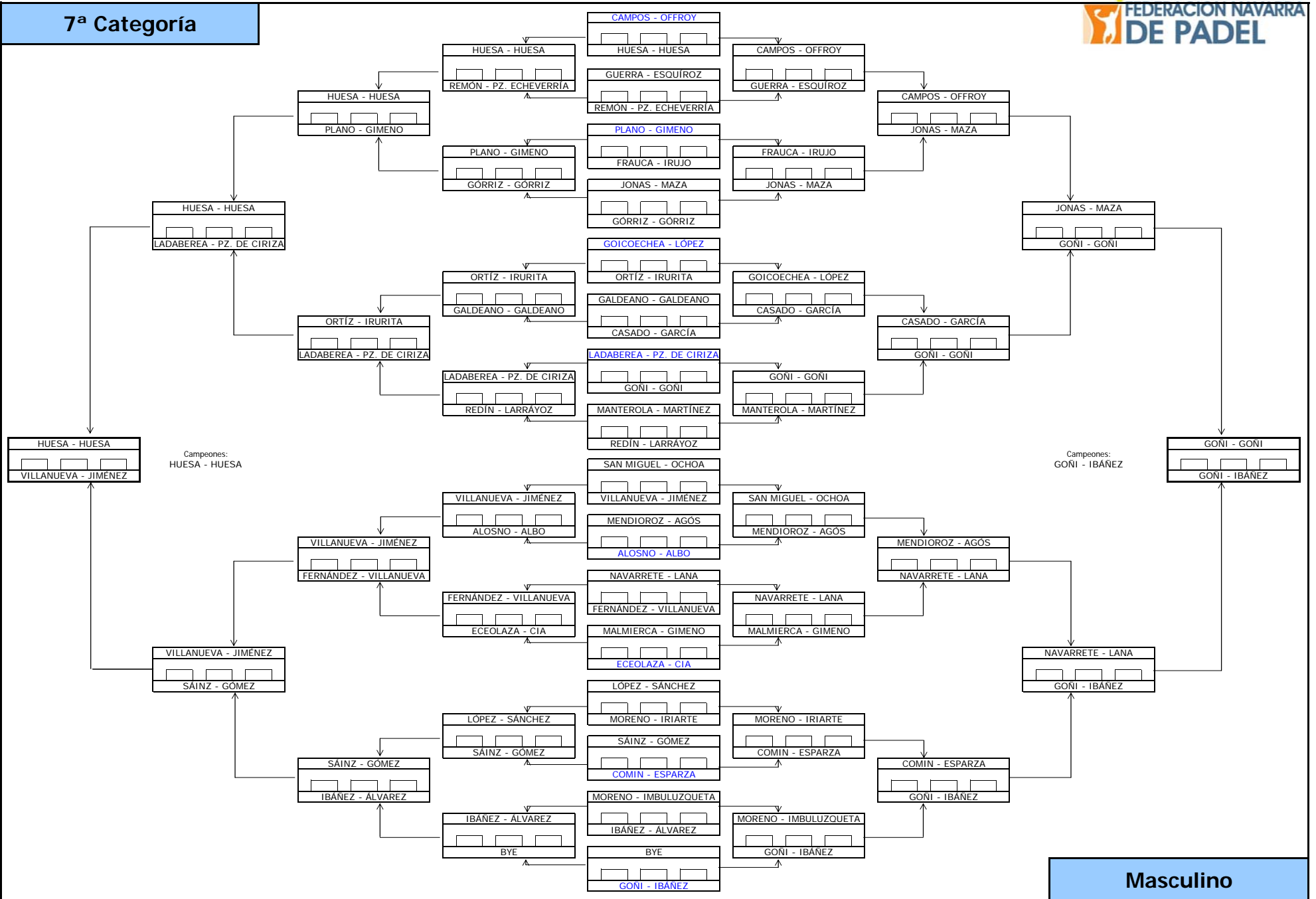




7ª Categoría



Masculino

